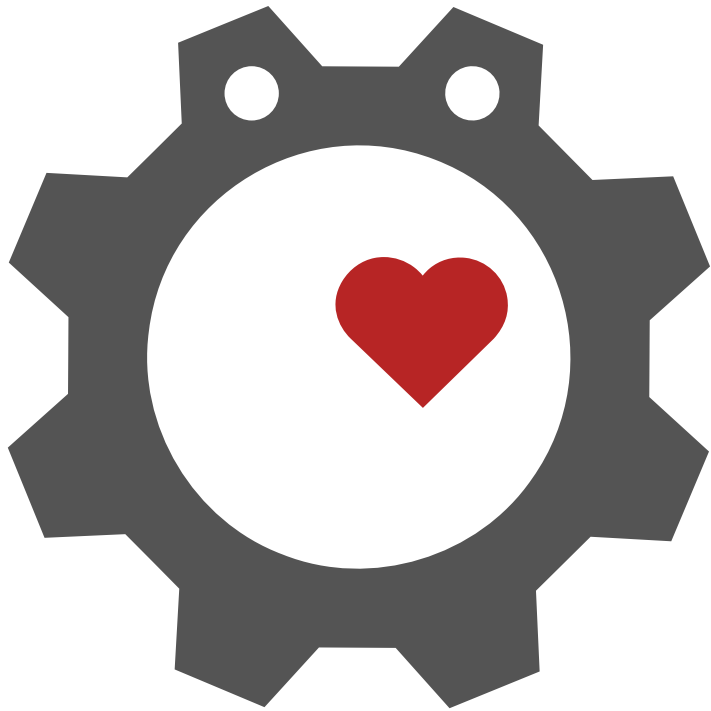




código 4.0
escola

Extremadura